



1 **1. FUNCTION OF JURY**

2 MEMBERS OF THE JURY, NOW THAT YOU HAVE HEARD ALL OF THE  
3 EVIDENCE, IT IS MY DUTY TO INSTRUCT YOU ON THE LAW WHICH APPLIES  
4 TO THIS CASE. A COPY OF THESE INSTRUCTIONS WILL BE AVAILABLE IN  
5 THE JURY ROOM FOR YOU TO CONSULT.  
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7 IT IS YOUR DUTY TO FIND THE FACTS FROM ALL OF THE EVIDENCE IN  
8 THE CASE. TO THOSE FACTS, YOU WILL APPLY THE LAW AS I GIVE IT TO  
9 YOU. YOU MUST FOLLOW THE LAW AS I GIVE IT TO YOU WHETHER YOU  
10 AGREE WITH IT OR NOT. YOU MUST NOT BE INFLUENCED BY ANY PERSONAL  
11 LIKES OR DISLIKES, OPINIONS, PREJUDICES, OR SYMPATHIES. THAT MEANS  
12 THAT YOU MUST DECIDE THE CASE SOLELY ON THE EVIDENCE BEFORE YOU.  
13 YOU WILL RECALL THAT YOU TOOK AN OATH PROMISING TO DO SO AT THE  
14 BEGINNING OF THE CASE.  
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16 IN FOLLOWING MY INSTRUCTIONS, YOU MUST FOLLOW ALL OF THEM,  
17 AND NOT SINGLE OUT SOME AND IGNORE OTHERS; THEY ARE ALL EQUALLY  
18 IMPORTANT. YOU MUST NOT READ INTO THESE INSTRUCTIONS, OR INTO  
19 ANYTHING THE COURT MAY HAVE SAID OR DONE, ANY SUGGESTION AS TO  
20 WHAT VERDICT YOU SHOULD RETURN -- THAT IS A MATTER ENTIRELY UP TO  
21 YOU.  
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1 **2. THE UNITED STATES AS A PARTY**

2       **YOU ARE TO PERFORM THE DUTY OF FINDING THE FACTS WITHOUT**  
3 **BIAS OR PREJUDICE AS TO ANY PARTY. YOU ARE TO PERFORM YOUR FINAL**  
4 **DUTY IN AN ATTITUDE OF COMPLETE FAIRNESS AND IMPARTIALITY. THE**  
5 **CASE IS IMPORTANT TO THE GOVERNMENT BECAUSE THE ENFORCEMENT OF**  
6 **CRIMINAL LAWS IS A MATTER OF PRIME IMPORTANCE TO THE COMMUNITY.**  
7 **EQUALLY, IT IS IMPORTANT TO THE DEFENDANT WHO IS CHARGED WITH**  
8 **SERIOUS CRIMES. THE FACT THAT THE PROSECUTION IS BROUGHT IN THE**  
9 **NAME OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA ENTITLES THE GOVERNMENT TO**  
10 **NO GREATER CONSIDERATION THAN THAT ACCORDED TO ANY OTHER PARTY**  
11 **TO A CASE. BY THE SAME TOKEN, IT IS ENTITLED TO NO LESS**  
12 **CONSIDERATION. ALL PARTIES, WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT OR**  
13 **INDIVIDUALS, STAND AS EQUALS AT THE BAR OF JUSTICE.**  
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1 **3. INDICTMENT IS NOT EVIDENCE**

2 **THE INDICTMENT IS NOT EVIDENCE. THE DEFENDANT HAS PLEADED**  
3 **NOT GUILTY TO THE CHARGE. THE DEFENDANT IS PRESUMED TO BE**  
4 **INNOCENT AND DOES NOT HAVE TO TESTIFY OR PRESENT ANY EVIDENCE TO**  
5 **PROVE HIS INNOCENCE. THE GOVERNMENT HAS THE BURDEN OF PROVING**  
6 **EVERY ELEMENT OF THE CHARGES BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT.**  
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1 **4. RIGHT NOT TO TESTIFY**

2 **A DEFENDANT IN A CRIMINAL CASE HAS A CONSTITUTIONAL RIGHT**  
3 **NOT TO TESTIFY. NO PRESUMPTION OF GUILT MAY BE RAISED, AND NO**  
4 **INFERENCE OF ANY KIND MAY BE DRAWN, FROM THE FACT THAT THE**  
5 **DEFENDANT DID NOT TESTIFY.**  
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1 **5. PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE**

2 **AS I TOLD YOU AT THE OUTSET OF THE TRIAL, THIS IS A CRIMINAL**  
3 **CASE IN WHICH THE DEFENDANT IS CHARGED WITH VIOLATING CERTAIN**  
4 **LAWS OF THE UNITED STATES. THE CHARGES, HOWEVER, ARE ONLY**  
5 **ALLEGATIONS. THE DEFENDANT IS PRESUMED TO BE INNOCENT OF THOSE**  
6 **CHARGES UNLESS AND UNTIL YOU, THE JURY, FIND BEYOND A REASONABLE**  
7 **DOUBT THAT DEFENDANT IS GUILTY OF ANY OFFENSE ALLEGED IN THE**  
8 **INDICTMENT.**  
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1 **6. BURDEN OF PROOF**

2 **IN A CRIMINAL CASE, THE GOVERNMENT ALWAYS HAS THE BURDEN**  
3 **OF PROOF. TO OVERCOME THE PRESUMPTION OF INNOCENCE AND PROVE**  
4 **THE DEFENDANT GUILTY OF AN OFFENSE, THE GOVERNMENT MUST PROVE**  
5 **BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT EACH AND EVERY ELEMENT OF THAT**  
6 **OFFENSE AS CHARGED IN THE INDICTMENT.**  
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1 **7. REASONABLE DOUBT**

2 **PROOF BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT IS PROOF THAT LEAVES YOU**  
3 **FIRMLY CONVINCED THAT THE DEFENDANT IS GUILTY. IT IS NOT REQUIRED**  
4 **THAT THE GOVERNMENT PROVE GUILT BEYOND ALL POSSIBLE DOUBT.**

5 **A REASONABLE DOUBT IS A DOUBT BASED UPON REASON AND**  
6 **COMMON SENSE AND IS NOT BASED PURELY ON SPECULATION. IT MAY ARISE**  
7 **FROM A CAREFUL AND IMPARTIAL CONSIDERATION OF ALL THE EVIDENCE,**  
8 **OR FROM A LACK OF EVIDENCE.**

9 **IF, AFTER A CAREFUL AND IMPARTIAL CONSIDERATION OF ALL THE**  
10 **EVIDENCE, YOU ARE NOT CONVINCED BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT THAT**  
11 **THE DEFENDANT IS GUILTY, IT IS YOUR DUTY TO FIND THE DEFENDANT NOT**  
12 **GUILTY. ON THE OTHER HAND, IF AFTER A CAREFUL AND IMPARTIAL**  
13 **CONSIDERATION OF ALL THE EVIDENCE, YOU ARE CONVINCED BEYOND A**  
14 **REASONABLE DOUBT THAT THE DEFENDANT IS GUILTY, IT IS YOUR DUTY TO**  
15 **FIND THE DEFENDANT GUILTY.**  
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1 **8. EVIDENCE: WHAT IS EVIDENCE**

2 **THE EVIDENCE FROM WHICH YOU ARE TO DECIDE THE FACTS OF THIS**  
3 **CASE ARE:**

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- 5 **1. THE SWORN TESTIMONY OF ANY WITNESS;**
  - 6 **2. THE EXHIBITS WHICH HAVE BEEN RECEIVED INTO EVIDENCE;**
  - 7 **3. ANY FACTS TO WHICH THE LAWYERS HAVE STIPULATED; AND**
  - 8 **4. ANY FACTS OF WHICH THE COURT HAS TAKEN JUDICIAL NOTICE.**
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1 **9. EVIDENCE: WHAT IS NOT EVIDENCE**

2 **IN REACHING YOUR VERDICT, YOU MAY CONSIDER ONLY THE**  
3 **EVIDENCE THAT THE COURT HAS RECEIVED, THAT IS, THE TESTIMONY,**  
4 **EXHIBITS, AND ANY STIPULATIONS. CERTAIN THINGS, HOWEVER, ARE NOT**  
5 **EVIDENCE AND YOU MAY NOT CONSIDER THEM IN DECIDING THE FACTS. I**  
6 **WILL LIST THEM FOR YOU:**

8 **1. ARGUMENTS AND STATEMENTS BY LAWYERS ARE NOT**  
9 **EVIDENCE. THE LAWYERS ARE NOT WITNESSES. WHAT THEY SAY IN THEIR**  
10 **OPENING OR CLOSING STATEMENTS, AND AT OTHER TIMES IS INTENDED TO**  
11 **HELP YOU INTERPRET THE EVIDENCE, BUT IT IS NOT EVIDENCE. IF THE**  
12 **FACTS AS YOU REMEMBER THEM DIFFER FROM THE WAY THE LAWYERS**  
13 **STATE THEM, YOUR MEMORY OF THEM CONTROLS.**

15 **2. QUESTIONS AND OBJECTIONS BY LAWYERS ARE NOT**  
16 **EVIDENCE. ATTORNEYS HAVE A DUTY TO THEIR CLIENTS TO OBJECT WHEN**  
17 **THEY BELIEVE A QUESTION IS IMPROPER UNDER THE RULES OF EVIDENCE.**  
18 **YOU SHOULD NOT BE INFLUENCED BY THE QUESTION, THE OBJECTION, OR**  
19 **THE COURT'S RULING ON IT.**

21 **3. TESTIMONY THAT HAS BEEN EXCLUDED OR STRICKEN, OR THAT**  
22 **YOU HAVE BEEN INSTRUCTED TO DISREGARD, IS NOT EVIDENCE AND MUST**  
23 **NOT BE CONSIDERED. IN ADDITION, SOME TESTIMONY AND EXHIBITS HAVE**  
24 **BEEN RECEIVED ONLY FOR A LIMITED PURPOSE; WHERE I HAVE GIVEN A**  
25 **LIMITING INSTRUCTION, YOU MUST FOLLOW IT.**  
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1           **4.       ANYTHING YOU MAY HAVE SEEN OR HEARD WHEN THE COURT**  
2 **WAS NOT IN SESSION IS NOT EVIDENCE. YOU ARE TO DECIDE THE CASE**  
3 **SOLELY ON THE EVIDENCE RECEIVED AT THE TRIAL.**  
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1 **10. EVIDENCE: DIRECT AND CIRCUMSTANTIAL**

2 **THERE ARE TWO KINDS OF EVIDENCE, DIRECT AND CIRCUMSTANTIAL.**

3 **DIRECT EVIDENCE IS DIRECT PROOF OF A FACT, SUCH AS TESTIMONY OF AN**

4 **EYEWITNESS. CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE IS INDIRECT EVIDENCE, THAT IS,**

5 **PROOF OF A CHAIN OF FACTS FROM WHICH YOU COULD FIND THAT**

6 **ANOTHER FACT EXISTS, EVEN THOUGH IT HAS NOT BEEN PROVED DIRECTLY.**

7 **YOU ARE TO CONSIDER BOTH KINDS OF EVIDENCE. THE LAW PERMITS YOU**

8 **TO GIVE EQUAL WEIGHT TO BOTH, BUT IT IS FOR YOU TO DECIDE HOW MUCH**

9 **WEIGHT TO GIVE TO ANY EVIDENCE.**

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11. CONSIDERATION OF THE EVIDENCE

IN DECIDING THE FACTS IN THIS CASE, YOU MAY HAVE TO DECIDE WHICH TESTIMONY TO BELIEVE AND WHICH TESTIMONY NOT TO BELIEVE. YOU MAY BELIEVE EVERYTHING A WITNESS SAYS, OR PART OF IT, OR NONE OF IT.

IN CONSIDERING THE TESTIMONY OF ANY WITNESS, YOU MAY TAKE INTO ACCOUNT:

1. THE OPPORTUNITY AND ABILITY OF THE WITNESS TO SEE OR HEAR OR KNOW THE THINGS THEY TESTIFIED TO;
2. THE WITNESS' MEMORY;
3. THE WITNESS' MANNER WHILE TESTIFYING;
4. THE WITNESS' INTEREST IN THE OUTCOME OF THE CASE AND ANY BIAS OR PREJUDICE;
5. WHETHER OTHER EVIDENCE CONTRADICTED THE WITNESS' TESTIMONY;
6. THE REASONABLENESS OF THE WITNESS' TESTIMONY IN LIGHT OF ALL THE EVIDENCE; AND
7. ANY OTHER FACTORS THAT BEAR ON BELIEVABILITY.

THE WEIGHT OF THE EVIDENCE AS TO A FACT DOES NOT NECESSARILY DEPEND ON THE NUMBER OF WITNESSES WHO TESTIFY.

1 **12. EVIDENCE: PRIOR INCONSISTENT STATEMENTS**

2       **YOU HAVE HEARD EVIDENCE THAT CERTAIN WITNESSES GAVE OR**  
3 **MADE PRIOR STATEMENTS WHICH MAY HAVE BEEN INCONSISTENT WITH**  
4 **TESTIMONY GIVEN DURING TRIAL. YOU MAY CONSIDER THIS EVIDENCE,**  
5 **ALONG WITH OTHER EVIDENCE YOU FIND PERTINENT, IN DECIDING**  
6 **WHETHER OR NOT TO BELIEVE THE WITNESS AND HOW MUCH WEIGHT TO**  
7 **GIVE THE TESTIMONY OF THAT WITNESS.**  
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1 **13. EVIDENCE: STATEMENTS BY DEFENDANT**

2 **YOU HAVE HEARD TESTIMONY THAT THE DEFENDANT MADE CERTAIN**  
3 **STATEMENTS. IT IS FOR YOU TO DECIDE:**

4  
5 **1. WHETHER THE DEFENDANT MADE ANY STATEMENT; AND**

6 **2. IF SO, HOW MUCH WEIGHT TO GIVE IT.**

7 **IN MAKING THOSE DECISIONS, YOU SHOULD CONSIDER ALL OF THE**  
8 **EVIDENCE ABOUT THE STATEMENT, INCLUDING THE CIRCUMSTANCES**  
9 **UNDER WHICH IT MAY HAVE BEEN MADE.**  
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1 **14. TRIAL ON CHARGES IN THE INDICTMENT**

2 **THE DEFENDANT IS ON TRIAL ONLY FOR THE CRIMES CHARGED IN**  
3 **THE INDICTMENT, NOT FOR ANY OTHER ACTIVITIES. YOUR DETERMINATION**  
4 **MUST BE MADE ONLY FROM THE EVIDENCE IN THE CASE. YOU SHOULD**  
5 **CONSIDER EVIDENCE ABOUT THE ACTS, STATEMENTS, AND INTENTIONS OF**  
6 **OTHERS, OR EVIDENCE ABOUT OTHER ACTS OF THE DEFENDANT, ONLY AS**  
7 **THEY RELATE TO THESE CHARGES AGAINST THIS DEFENDANT.**  
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1 **15. EVIDENCE: OTHER CRIMES**

2 **YOU HAVE HEARD EVIDENCE OF OTHER CRIMES, ACTS AND**  
3 **WRONGDOINGS ENGAGED IN BY THE DEFENDANT BUT NOT CHARGED IN THIS**  
4 **CASE. YOU MAY CONSIDER THAT EVIDENCE ONLY AS IT BEARS ON THE**  
5 **DEFENDANT'S INTENT, PLAN, KNOWLEDGE, OR ABSENCE OF MISTAKE, AND**  
6 **FOR NO OTHER PURPOSE.**  
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1 **16. COUNT ONE--CONSPIRACY: ELEMENTS OF THE OFFENSE**

2 **THE DEFENDANT IS CHARGED IN COUNT ONE OF THE INDICTMENT**  
3  
4 **WITH CONSPIRING TO POSSESS WITH INTENT TO DISTRIBUTE AND TO**  
5 **DISTRIBUTE A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE, IN VIOLATION OF SECTIONS 846,**  
6 **841(a)(1) & 841(b)(1)(C) OF TITLE 21 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE. IN ORDER**  
7 **FOR YOU TO FIND THE DEFENDANT GUILTY OF THAT CHARGE, THE**  
8 **GOVERNMENT MUST PROVE EACH OF THE FOLLOWING ELEMENTS BEYOND A**  
9 **REASONABLE DOUBT:**

10  
11 **FIRST, BEGINNING ON OR ABOUT MAY 25, 2006, AND ENDING ON OR**  
12 **ABOUT MAY 30, 2006, THERE WAS AN AGREEMENT BETWEEN TWO OR MORE**  
13 **PERSONS TO COMMIT AT LEAST ONE CRIME AS CHARGED IN THE**  
14 **INDICTMENT; AND**

15  
16 **SECOND, THE DEFENDANT BECAME A MEMBER OF THE CONSPIRACY**  
17 **KNOWING AT LEAST ONE OF ITS OBJECTS AND INTENDING TO HELP**  
18 **ACCOMPLISH IT.**

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20 **I SHALL DISCUSS WITH YOU BRIEFLY THE LAW RELATING TO EACH OF**  
21 **THESE ELEMENTS. A CONSPIRACY IS A KIND OF CRIMINAL PARTNERSHIP--AN**  
22 **AGREEMENT OF TWO OR MORE PERSONS TO COMMIT ONE OR MORE CRIMES.**  
23 **THE CRIME OF CONSPIRACY IS THE AGREEMENT TO DO SOMETHING**  
24 **UNLAWFUL; IT DOES NOT MATTER WHETHER THE CRIME AGREED UPON WAS**  
25 **COMMITTED.**

26  
27 **FOR A CONSPIRACY TO HAVE EXISTED, IT IS NOT NECESSARY THAT THE**  
28 **CONSPIRATORS MADE A FORMAL AGREEMENT OR THAT THEY AGREED ON**

1 EVERY DETAIL OF THE CONSPIRACY. IT IS NOT ENOUGH, HOWEVER, THAT  
2 THEY SIMPLY MET, DISCUSSED MATTERS OF COMMON INTEREST, ACTED IN  
3 SIMILAR WAYS, OR PERHAPS HELPED ONE ANOTHER. YOU MUST FIND THAT  
4 THERE WAS A PLAN TO COMMIT AT LEAST ONE OF THE CRIMES ALLEGED IN  
5 THE INDICTMENT AS AN OBJECT OF THE CONSPIRACY WITH ALL OF YOU  
6 AGREEING AS TO THE PARTICULAR CRIME THAT THE CONSPIRATORS  
7 AGREED TO COMMIT.  
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9  
10 ONE BECOMES A MEMBER OF A CONSPIRACY BY WILLFULLY  
11 PARTICIPATING IN THE UNLAWFUL PLAN WITH THE INTENT TO ADVANCE OR  
12 FURTHER SOME OBJECT OF PURPOSE OF THE CONSPIRACY, EVEN THOUGH  
13 THE PERSON DOES NOT HAVE FULL KNOWLEDGE OF ALL THE DETAILS OF  
14 THE CONSPIRACY. FURTHERMORE, ONE WHO WILLFULLY JOINS AN  
15 EXISTING CONSPIRACY IS AS RESPONSIBLE FOR IT AS THE ORIGINATORS. ON  
16 THE OTHER HAND, ONE WHO HAS NO KNOWLEDGE OF A CONSPIRACY, BUT  
17 HAPPENS TO ACT IN A WAY WHICH FURTHERS SOME OBJECT OR PURPOSE OF  
18 THE CONSPIRACY, DOES NOT THEREBY BECOME A CONSPIRATOR.  
19  
20 SIMILARLY, A PERSON DOES NOT BECOME A CONSPIRATOR MERELY BY  
21 ASSOCIATING WITH ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO ARE CONSPIRATORS, NOR  
22 MERELY BY KNOWING THAT A CONSPIRACY EXISTS.  
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1 **17. COUNT ONE--CONSPIRACY: DURATION AND NATURE OF**  
2 **PARTICIPATION**

3 A CONSPIRACY MAY CONTINUE FOR A LONG PERIOD OF TIME AND  
4 MAY INCLUDE THE PERFORMANCE OF MANY TRANSACTIONS. IT IS NOT  
5 NECESSARY THAT ALL MEMBERS OF THE CONSPIRACY JOIN AT THE SAME  
6 TIME, AND ONE MAY BECOME A MEMBER OF A CONSPIRACY WITHOUT FULL  
7 KNOWLEDGE OF ALL THE DETAILS OF THE UNLAWFUL SCHEME, OR OF THE  
8 NAMES, IDENTITIES, OR LOCATIONS OF ALL OF THE OTHER MEMBERS.  
9

10 EVEN THOUGH A DEFENDANT MAY NOT HAVE DIRECTLY CONSPIRED  
11 WITH THE OTHER CONSPIRATORS IN THE OVERALL SCHEME, THE  
12 DEFENDANT HAS, IN EFFECT, AGREED TO PARTICIPATE IN THE CONSPIRACY  
13 IF IT IS PROVED BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT THAT:

14  
15 **FIRST, THE DEFENDANT DIRECTLY CONSPIRED WITH ONE**  
16 **OR MORE CONSPIRATORS TO CARRY OUT AT LEAST ONE OF THE OBJECTS OF**  
17 **THE CONSPIRACY; AND**

18 **SECOND, THE DEFENDANT KNEW OR HAD REASON TO KNOW THAT**  
19 **OTHER CONSPIRATORS WERE INVOLVED WITH THOSE WITH WHOM THE**  
20 **DEFENDANT DIRECTLY CONSPIRED.**  
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22 **IT IS NO DEFENSE THAT A PERSON'S PARTICIPATION IN A CONSPIRACY**  
23 **WAS MINOR OR FOR A SHORT PERIOD OF TIME.**  
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1 **18. COUNT ONE--CONSPIRACY: AS CHARGED IN THE INDICTMENT**

2       **YOU MUST DECIDE WHETHER THE CONSPIRACY CHARGED IN THE**  
3 **INDICTMENT EXISTED, AND, IF IT DID, WHO AT LEAST SOME OF ITS MEMBERS**  
4 **WERE. IF YOU FIND THAT THE CONSPIRACY CHARGED DID NOT EXIST, THEN**  
5 **YOU MUST RETURN A NOT GUILTY VERDICT ON THAT CHARGE, EVEN**  
6 **THOUGH YOU MAY FIND THAT SOME OTHER CONSPIRACY EXISTED.**  
7  
8 **SIMILARLY, IF YOU FIND THAT THE DEFENDANT WAS NOT A MEMBER OF THE**  
9 **CHARGED CONSPIRACY, THEN YOU MUST FIND THE DEFENDANT NOT GUILTY,**  
10 **EVEN THOUGH THE DEFENDANT MAY HAVE BEEN A MEMBER OF SOME**  
11 **OTHER CONSPIRACY.**  
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1 **19. COUNT ONE--CONSPIRACY: LIABILITY FOR SUBSTANTIVE OFFENSE**  
2 **COMMITTED BY CO-CONSPIRATOR**

3 EACH MEMBER OF THE CONSPIRACY IS RESPONSIBLE FOR THE  
4 ACTIONS OF THE OTHER CONSPIRATORS PERFORMED DURING THE COURSE  
5 OF AND IN FURTHERANCE OF THE CONSPIRACY. IF ONE MEMBER OF THE  
6 CONSPIRACY COMMITS A CRIME IN FURTHERANCE OF A CONSPIRACY, THE  
7 OTHER MEMBERS HAVE ALSO, UNDER THE LAW, COMMITTED THAT CRIME.  
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9 THEREFORE, YOU MAY FIND THE DEFENDANT GUILTY OF  
10 DISTRIBUTING ICE IF THE GOVERNMENT HAS PROVED EACH OF THE  
11 FOLLOWING ELEMENTS BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT:

12 1. A PERSON NAMED IN COUNT ONE OF THE INDICTMENT  
13 COMMITTED THE CRIME OF DISTRIBUTION OF ICE AS ALLEGED IN COUNT  
14 TWO;  
15

16 2. THE PERSON WAS A MEMBER OF THE CONSPIRACY CHARGED IN  
17 COUNT ONE OF THE INDICTMENT;  
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19 3. THE PERSON COMMITTED THE CRIME OF DISTRIBUTION OF ICE  
20 IN FURTHERANCE OF THE CONSPIRACY;  
21

22 4. THE DEFENDANT WAS A MEMBER OF THE SAME CONSPIRACY AT  
23 THE TIME THE OFFENSE WAS COMMITTED; AND  
24

25 5. THE OFFENSE FELL WITHIN THE SCOPE OF THE UNLAWFUL  
26 AGREEMENT AND COULD REASONABLY HAVE BEEN FORESEEN TO BE A  
27 NECESSARY OR NATURAL CONSEQUENCE OF THE UNLAWFUL AGREEMENT.  
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1 **20. COUNT TWO--DISTRIBUTION: ELEMENTS OF THE OFFENSE**

2 **THE DEFENDANT IS CHARGED IN COUNT TWO OF THE INDICTMENT**  
3 **WITH DISTRIBUTION OF METHAMPHETAMINE IN A FORM COMMONLY**  
4 **KNOWN AS “ICE”, IN VIOLATION OF SECTIONS 841(a)(1) AND 841(b)(1)(C) OF**  
5 **TITLE 21 OF THE UNITED STATES CODE. IN ORDER FOR THE DEFENDANT TO**  
6 **BE FOUND GUILTY OF THAT CHARGE, THE GOVERNMENT MUST PROVE EACH**  
7 **OF THE FOLLOWING ELEMENTS BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT:**

8 **FIRST, THE DEFENDANT KNOWINGLY DELIVERED ICE; AND**  
9  
10 **SECOND, THE DEFENDANT KNEW THAT IT WAS ICE OR SOME OTHER**  
11 **PROHIBITED DRUG.**  
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1 **21. KNOWINGLY: DEFINITION**

2 AN ACT IS DONE KNOWINGLY IF THE DEFENDANT IS AWARE OF THE  
3 ACT AND DOES NOT ACT THROUGH IGNORANCE, MISTAKE, OR ACCIDENT.  
4 THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT REQUIRED TO PROVE THAT THE DEFENDANT  
5 KNEW THAT HIS ACTS OR OMISSIONS WERE UNLAWFUL. YOU MAY CONSIDER  
6 EVIDENCE OF THE DEFENDANT'S WORDS, ACTS, OR OMISSIONS, ALONG WITH  
7 ALL THE OTHER EVIDENCE, IN DECIDING WHETHER THE DEFENDANT ACTED  
8 KNOWINGLY.  
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2 **22. AIDING AND ABETTING: DEFINITION**

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4 **THE DEFENDANT MAY BE FOUND GUILTY OF DISTRIBUTING A**  
5 **CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE EVEN IF THE DEFENDANT PERSONALLY DID NOT**  
6 **COMMIT THE ACT OR ACTS CONSTITUTING THE CRIME BUT AIDED AND**  
7 **ABETTED IN ITS COMMISSION. TO PROVE A DEFENDANT GUILTY OF AIDING**  
8 **AND ABETTING, THE GOVERNMENT MUST PROVE BEYOND A REASONABLE**  
9 **DOUBT:**

10  
11 **FIRST, DISTRIBUTING A CONTROLLED SUBSTANCE WAS COMMITTED BY**  
12 **SOMEONE;**

13 **SECOND, THE DEFENDANT KNOWINGLY AND INTENTIONALLY AIDED,**  
14 **COUNSELED, COMMANDED, INDUCED OR PROCURED THAT PERSON TO**  
15 **COMMIT THE OFFENSE; AND**

16  
17 **THIRD, THE DEFENDANT ACTED BEFORE THE CRIME WAS COMPLETED.**

18 **IT IS NOT ENOUGH THAT THE DEFENDANT MERELY ASSOCIATED WITH**  
19 **THE PERSON COMMITTING THE CRIME, OR UNKNOWINGLY OR**  
20 **UNINTENTIONALLY DID THINGS THAT WERE HELPFUL TO THAT PERSON, OR**  
21 **WAS PRESENT AT THE SCENE OF THE CRIME.**

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23 **THE EVIDENCE MUST SHOW BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT THAT THE**  
24 **DEFENDANT ACTED WITH THE KNOWLEDGE AND INTENTION OF HELPING**  
25 **THAT PERSON COMMIT THE OFFENSE. THE GOVERNMENT IS NOT REQUIRED**  
26 **TO PROVE PRECISELY WHICH DEFENDANT ACTUALLY COMMITTED THE**  
27 **CRIME AND WHICH DEFENDANT AIDED AND ABETTED.**  
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1 **23. MERE PRESENCE: DEFINITION**

2 **MERE PRESENCE AT THE SCENE OF A CRIME OR MERE KNOWLEDGE**  
3 **THAT A CRIME IS BEING COMMITTED IS NOT SUFFICIENT TO ESTABLISH**  
4 **THAT THE DEFENDANT COMMITTED THE CRIME, UNLESS YOU FIND THAT**  
5 **THE DEFENDANT WAS A PARTICIPANT AND NOT MERELY A KNOWING**  
6 **SPECTATOR. THE DEFENDANT'S PRESENCE MAY BE CONSIDERED BY THE**  
7 **JURY ALONG WITH OTHER EVIDENCE IN THE CASE.**  
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1 **24. TESTIMONY OF WITNESS INVOLVING SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES–**  
2 **IMMUNITY, BENEFITS, ACCOMPLICE, PLEA**

3 **YOU HAVE HEARD TESTIMONY FROM CARLOS TORRES, A WITNESS**  
4 **WHO HAS RECEIVED FAVORABLE TREATMENT FROM THE C.N.M.I.**  
5 **GOVERNMENT FOR HIS COOPERATION IN CONNECTION WITH THIS CASE.**

6 **FOR THIS REASON, IN EVALUATING THE TESTIMONY OF CARLOS**  
7 **TORRES, YOU SHOULD CONSIDER THE EXTENT TO WHICH OR WHETHER MR.**  
8 **TORRES' TESTIMONY MAY HAVE BEEN INFLUENCED BY THIS FACTOR. IN**  
9 **ADDITION, YOU SHOULD EXAMINE TESTIMONY OF MR. TORRES WITH**  
10 **GREATER CAUTION THAN THAT OF OTHER WITNESSES.**  
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1 **25. TRANSCRIPTS**

2 **DURING THE TRIAL, YOU LISTENED TO AUDIO RECORDINGS THAT**  
3 **WERE RECEIVED INTO EVIDENCE. YOU HAVE BEEN GIVEN A TRANSCRIPT OF**  
4 **THE RECORDING TO HELP YOU IDENTIFY SPEAKERS AND AS A GUIDE TO**  
5 **HELP YOU LISTEN TO THE TAPE. HOWEVER, BEAR IN MIND THAT THE TAPE**  
6 **RECORDING IS THE EVIDENCE, NOT THE TRANSCRIPT. IF YOU HEAR**  
7 **SOMETHING DIFFERENT FROM WHAT APPEARS IN THE TRANSCRIPT, WHAT**  
8 **YOU HEAR IS CONTROLLING.**

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1 **26. EACH COUNT A SEPARATE CRIME**

2 **A SEPARATE CRIME IS CHARGED AGAINST THE DEFENDANT IN EACH**  
3 **COUNT. YOU MUST DECIDE THE CASE ON EACH CRIME CHARGED AGAINST**  
4 **THE DEFENDANT SEPARATELY. YOUR VERDICT ON ANY COUNT SHOULD NOT**  
5 **CONTROL YOUR VERDICT ON ANY OTHER COUNT.**  
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7 **ALL OF THE INSTRUCTIONS APPLY TO EACH COUNT UNLESS I INSTRUCT**  
8 **YOU OTHERWISE.**  
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1   **27.   CONDUCT OF DELIBERATIONS**

2           **WHEN YOU BEGIN YOUR DELIBERATIONS, YOU SHOULD ELECT ONE**  
3 **MEMBER OF THE JURY AS YOUR FOREPERSON. THAT PERSON WILL PRESIDE**  
4 **OVER THE DELIBERATIONS AND SPEAK FOR YOU HERE IN COURT. YOU WILL**  
5 **THEN DISCUSS THE CASE WITH YOUR FELLOW JURORS TO REACH**  
6 **AGREEMENT IF YOU CAN DO SO. YOUR VERDICT, WHETHER GUILTY OR NOT**  
7 **GUILTY, MUST BE UNANIMOUS.**

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9           **EACH OF YOU MUST DECIDE THE CASE FOR YOURSELF, BUT YOU**  
10 **SHOULD DO SO ONLY AFTER YOU HAVE CONSIDERED ALL OF THE EVIDENCE,**  
11 **DISCUSSED IT FULLY WITH THE OTHER JURORS, AND LISTENED TO THE**  
12 **VIEWS OF YOUR FELLOW JURORS.**

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14           **DO NOT BE AFRAID TO CHANGE YOUR OPINION IF THE DISCUSSION**  
15 **PERSUADES YOU THAT YOU SHOULD, BUT DO NOT COME TO A DECISION**  
16 **SIMPLY BECAUSE OTHER JURORS THINK IT IS RIGHT.**

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18           **IT IS IMPORTANT THAT YOU ATTEMPT TO REACH A UNANIMOUS**  
19 **VERDICT BUT, OF COURSE, ONLY IF EACH OF YOU CAN DO SO AFTER HAVING**  
20 **MADE YOUR OWN CONSCIENTIOUS DECISION. DO NOT CHANGE AN HONEST**  
21 **BELIEF ABOUT THE WEIGHT AND EFFECT OF THE EVIDENCE SIMPLY TO**  
22 **REACH A VERDICT.**  
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1   **28.   JUROR NOTES**

2           **SOME OF YOU HAVE TAKEN NOTES DURING THE TRIAL. WHETHER OR**  
3 **NOT YOU TOOK NOTES, YOU SHOULD RELY ON YOUR OWN MEMORY OF WHAT**  
4 **WAS SAID. NOTES ARE ONLY TO ASSIST YOUR MEMORY. YOU SHOULD NOT BE**  
5 **OVERLY INFLUENCED BY THE NOTES.**  
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1 **29. PUNISHMENT IRRELEVANT**

2 **THE PUNISHMENT PROVIDED BY LAW FOR THIS CRIME IS FOR THE**  
3 **COURT TO DECIDE. YOU MAY NOT CONSIDER PUNISHMENT IN DECIDING**  
4 **WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT HAS PROVED ITS CASE AGAINST THE**  
5 **DEFENDANT BEYOND A REASONABLE DOUBT.**  
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1 **30. BASIS OF VERDICT**

2 **YOUR VERDICT MUST BE BASED SOLELY ON THE EVIDENCE AND ON**  
3 **THE LAW AS I HAVE GIVEN IT TO YOU IN THESE INSTRUCTIONS. HOWEVER,**  
4 **NOTHING THAT I HAVE SAID OR DONE IS INTENDED TO SUGGEST WHAT YOUR**  
5 **VERDICT SHOULD BE—THAT IS ENTIRELY FOR YOU TO DECIDE.**  
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1 **31. VERDICT FORM**

2 **A VERDICT FORM HAS BEEN PREPARED FOR YOU. AFTER YOU HAVE**  
3 **REACHED UNANIMOUS AGREEMENT ON A VERDICT, YOUR FOREPERSON WILL**  
4 **FILL IN THE FORM THAT HAS BEEN GIVEN TO YOU, SIGN AND DATE IT, AND**  
5 **ADVISE THE BAILIFF THAT YOU ARE READY TO RETURN TO THE**  
6 **COURTROOM.**

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8 **IF YOU FIND THE DEFENDANT GUILTY OF COUNT ONE AND/OR COUNT**  
9 **TWO OF THE INDICTMENT, YOU ARE THEN TO DETERMINE THE NET WEIGHT**  
10 **OF METHAMPHETAMINE FOR EACH CHARGE. YOUR DECISION AS TO THE**  
11 **NET WEIGHT MUST BE UNANIMOUS AND MUST BE BEYOND A REASONABLE**  
12 **DOUBT.**

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14 **THE TERM “NET WEIGHT” MEANS THE WEIGHT OF THE**  
15 **METHAMPHETAMINE WITHOUT ANY PACKAGING MATERIAL. THE**  
16 **GOVERNMENT DOES NOT HAVE TO PROVE THAT THE DEFENDANT KNEW THE**  
17 **EXACT QUANTITY OF METHAMPHETAMINE.**  
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1 **32. COMMUNICATION WITH THE COURT**

2 **IF IT BECOMES NECESSARY DURING YOUR DELIBERATIONS TO**  
3 **COMMUNICATE WITH ME, YOU MAY SEND A NOTE THROUGH THE BAILIFF,**  
4 **SIGNED BY YOUR FOREPERSON OR BY ONE OR MORE MEMBERS OF THE JURY.**  
5 **NO MEMBER OF THE JURY SHOULD EVER ATTEMPT TO COMMUNICATE WITH**  
6 **ME EXCEPT BY A SIGNED WRITING, AND I WILL RESPOND TO THE JURY**  
7 **CONCERNING THE CASE ONLY IN WRITING, OR HERE IN OPEN COURT. IF YOU**  
8 **SEND OUT A QUESTION, I WILL CONSULT WITH THE LAWYERS BEFORE**  
9 **ANSWERING IT, WHICH MAY TAKE SOME TIME. YOU MAY CONTINUE YOUR**  
10 **DELIBERATIONS WHILE WAITING FOR THE ANSWER TO ANY QUESTION.**  
11 **REMEMBER THAT YOU ARE NOT TO TELL ANYONE—including me—HOW**  
12 **THE JURY STANDS, NUMERICALLY OR OTHERWISE, ON THE**  
13 **QUESTION OF THE GUILT OF THE DEFENDANT, UNTIL AFTER YOU HAVE**  
14 **REACHED A UNANIMOUS VERDICT OR HAVE BEEN DISCHARGED.**  
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